



**BUFFER CHANGE**

## HindIII

### **1X NEBuffer 2:**

50 mM NaCl

10 mM Tris-HCl

10 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>

1 mM Dithiothreitol

pH 7.9 @ 25°C

## PstI

### **1X NEBuffer 3:**

100 mM NaCl

50 mM Tris-HCl

10 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>

1 mM Dithiothreitol

pH 7.9 @ 25°C

## HindIII

### **1X NEBuffer 2:**

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### **1X NEBuffer 3:**

**100 mM NaCl**

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## HindIII

### 1X NEBuffer 2:

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pH 7.9 @ 25°C

## PstI

### 1X NEBuffer 3:

100 mM NaCl

50 mM Tris-HCl

10 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>

1 mM Dithiothreitol

pH 7.9 @ 25°C

Digest DNA first with enzyme HindIII, which cut in buffer 2

DNA	20 ul
Buffer 2 10x	5 ul
BSA 10x	5 ul
HindIII 20u/ul	1 ul
Water	21 ul
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Tot	50 ul

Verify that HindIII completely digested DNA, running 5 ul on agarose gel

Digest the remaining 45  $\mu$ l of DNA with the second enzyme PstI which cuts in buffer 3.

Do not load DNA on a column to purify it, but increase the volume of the reaction to 100  $\mu$ l and add buffer\*, NaCl and Tris buffer to convert the buffer 2 into buffer 3.

\*Try two approaches:

1-add buffer 2

2-add buffer 3



### A) ADD BUFFER 2

DNA digested in buffer 2	45 $\mu$ l
Buffer 2 10x	$\mu$ l
NaCl 1M	$\mu$ l
Tris HCl 1M	$\mu$ l
water	$\mu$ l
BSA 10x	$\mu$ l
Enzyme PstI 20u/ul	$\mu$ l
<hr/>	
Tot	100 $\mu$ l

### B) ADD BUFFER 3

DNA digested in buffer 2	45 $\mu$ l
Buffer 3 10x	$\mu$ l
NaCl 1M	$\mu$ l
Tris HCl 1M	$\mu$ l
water	$\mu$ l
BSA 10x	$\mu$ l
Enzyme PstI 20u/ul	$\mu$ l
<hr/>	
Tot	100 $\mu$ l

**1X NEBuffer 2:**

50 mM NaCl

10 mM Tris-HCl

10 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>

1 mM Dithiothreitol

pH 7.9 @ 25°C

**1X NEBuffer 3:**

100 mM NaCl

50 mM Tris-HCl

10 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>

1 mM Dithiothreitol

pH 7.9 @ 25°C

Buffer 3

Buffer 2

What is missing?

100 mM NaCl  
50 mM Tris-HCl

-

50 mM NaCl  
10 mM Tris-HCl

=

**1X NEBuffer 2:**

50 mM NaCl  
10 mM Tris-HCl  
10 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>  
1 mM Dithiothreitol  
pH 7.9 @ 25°C

**1X NEBuffer 3:**

100 mM NaCl  
50 mM Tris-HCl  
10 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>  
1 mM Dithiothreitol  
pH 7.9 @ 25°C

Buffer 3

100 mM NaCl  
50 mM Tris-HCl

Buffer 2

-

50 mM NaCl  
10 mM Tris-HCl

=

What is missing?

50 mM NaCl  
40 mM Tris-HCl



**Solution A:**

1 - add buffer 2 to the new 55 ul

2 - transform total 100 ul (which are in buffer 2) in buffer 3\*

<b>Stock</b>	<b>ul</b>	<b>final conc</b>
DNA digested in buffer 2	45 ul	

**Solution A:**

1 - add buffer 2 to the new 55 ul

2 - transform total 100 ul (which are in buffer 2) in buffer 3\*

<b>Stock</b>	<b>ul</b>	<b>final conc</b>
DNA digested in buffer 2	45 ul	
Buffer 2 10x	5,5 ul	1x

## Solution A:

1 - add buffer 2 to the new 55 ul

2 - transform total 100 ul (which are in buffer 2) in buffer 3\*

Stock	ul	final conc
DNA digested in buffer 2	45 ul	
Buffer 2 10x	5,5 ul	1x
NaCl 1M		50 mM
Tris HCl 1M		40 mM
Water to 100ul		
BSA 10x		1x
Enzyme PstI 20u/ul		20 u
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Tot	100 ul	

•  $1000\text{mM}:50\text{mM} = 20 = \text{dilution factor}$

•  $1000\text{mM}:40\text{mM} = 25 = \text{dilution factor}$

## Solution A:

1 - add buffer 2 to the new 55 ul

2 - transform total 100 ul (which are in buffer 2) in buffer 3\*

Stock		ul	final conc
DNA digested in buffer 2		45 ul	
Buffer 2	10x	5,5 ul	1x
NaCl	1M	5 ul	50 mM
Tris HCl	1M	4 ul	40 mM
Water to 100ul		34 ul	
BSA	10x	5,5 ul	1x
Enzyme PstI	20u/ul	1 ul	20 u
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Tot		100 ul	

\* NaCl -  $1000\text{mM}:50\text{mM} = 20 = \text{dilution factor}$        $100\text{ul}:20=5 \text{ ul}$

\* Tris HCl -  $1000\text{mM}:40\text{mM} = 25 = \text{dilution factor}$        $100\text{ul}:25=4 \text{ ul}$

**Solution B:**

1 - add buffer 3 to the new 55 ul

2 - transform the first 45 ul (which are in buffer 2) in buffer 3\*

<b>Stock</b>	<b>ul</b>	<b>final conc</b>
DNA digested in buffer 2	45 ul	

### **Solution B:**

1 - add buffer 3 to the new 55 ul

2 - transform the first 45 ul (which are in buffer 2) in buffer 3\*

<b>Stock</b>	<b>ul</b>	<b>final conc</b>
DNA digested in buffer 2	45 ul	
Buffer 3 10x	5,5 ul	1x

## Solution B:

1 - add buffer 3 to the new 55 ul

2 - transform the first 45 ul (which are in buffer 2) in buffer 3\*

<b>Stock</b>	<b>ul</b>	<b>final conc</b>
DNA digested in buffer 2	45 ul	
Buffer 3 10x	5,5 ul	1x
NaCl 1M		50 mM
Tris HCL 1M		40 mM
Water to 100ul		
BSA 10x		1x
Enzyme PstI 20u/ul		20 u
-----		
Tot	100 ul	

\*1000mM:50mM=20 = dilution factor

\*1000mM:40mM=25 = dilution factor

## Solution B:

1 - add buffer 3 to the new 55 ul

2 - transform the first 45 ul (which are in buffer 2) in buffer 3\*

Stock	ul	final conc
DNA digested in buffer 2	45 ul	
Buffer 3 10x	5,5 ul	1x
NaCl 1M	2,25 ul	50 mM
Tris HCl 1M	1,8 ul	40 mM
Water to 100ul	38,95 ul	
BSA 10x	5,5 ul	1x
Enzyme PstI 20u/ul	1 ul	20 u
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Tot	100 ul	

\*NaCl -  $1000\text{mM}:50\text{mM}=20$  (dilution factor)  $45\text{ul}:20=2,25$  ul

\*Tris HCl -  $1000\text{mM}:40\text{mM}=25$  (dilution factor)  $45\text{ul}:25=1,8\text{ul}$