



Case Number: Example\_2B

Analysis performed by: pc

Date and time of analysis: 2020/05/19 19:24:25

Traces Analysed: C10.5.19, C10.5.19bis

Analysis 1 of 1

## Prosecution Hypothesis

| Profile   | Dropout Probability |
|-----------|---------------------|
| C10.AC.19 | 0.20                |
| 1 Unknown | 0.20                |

## Defense Hypothesis

| Profile   | Dropout Probability |
|-----------|---------------------|
| 2 Unknown | 0.20                |

## Match Parameters

Probability of dropin: 0.05

Theta correction: 0.01

Allele Frequencies C:\Users\pc\Desktop\didattica\_da\_2018\Lezioni\_2019-20\BIO\workshop\_1\_solutions\Exercise\_2\LRmix\_data\pop\_freq.txt

## Results

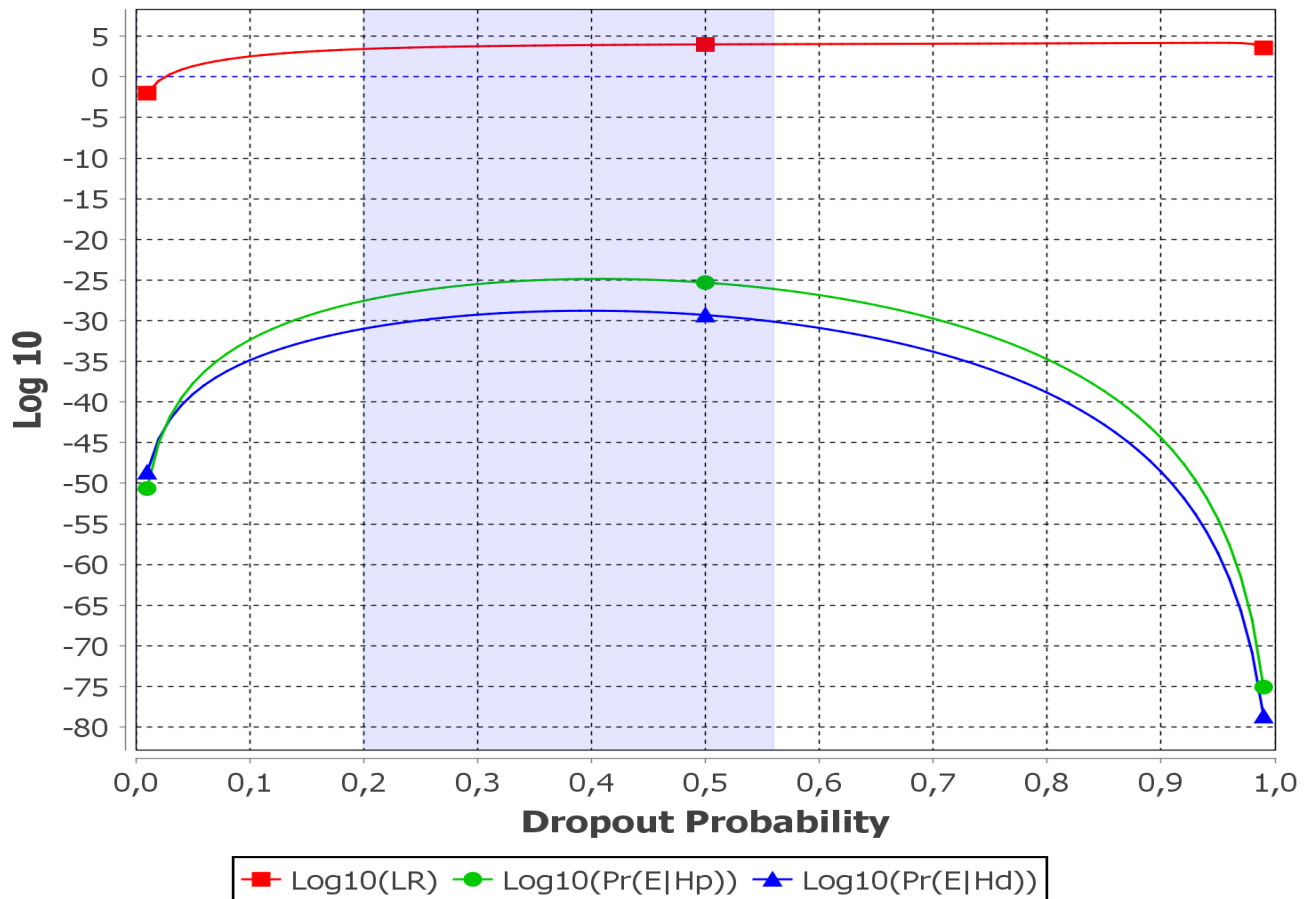
| Locus                    | Pr(E Hp)     | Pr(E Hd)     | LR           |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| D10S1248                 | 3,83029E-002 | 2,67793E-002 | 1,43032E000  |
| D16S539                  | 1,91895E-003 | 7,37056E-004 | 2,60353E000  |
| D8S1179                  | 5,57794E-005 | 5,76910E-005 | 9,66865E-001 |
| D18S51                   | 2,35682E-005 | 3,31218E-005 | 7,11563E-001 |
| D22S1045                 | 2,20641E-002 | 6,81663E-003 | 3,23680E000  |
| TH01                     | 2,50974E-003 | 1,72690E-004 | 1,45332E001  |
| D2S441                   | 8,47143E-002 | 6,27031E-003 | 1,35104E001  |
| D3S1358                  | 4,95851E-004 | 2,25562E-004 | 2,19829E000  |
| D1S1656                  | 1,25148E-006 | 1,64933E-006 | 7,58779E-001 |
| Overall Likelihood Ratio |              |              | 2,71594E003  |

## Sensitivity Analysis

## Sensitivity Analysis

Varying dropout of C10.AC.19 and all unknowns. All Loci. DropIn 0.05. Theta 0.01.

■ Dropout Estimation 0.20 ~ 0.56



The following table contains some of the values for the graph above.

|      | Log10(LR) | Log10(Pr(E Hp))     | Log10(Pr(E Hd))     |
|------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 0.01 | -2.004784 | -50.647077916401762 | -48.642293849360250 |
| 0.10 | 2.516223  | -32.356974731050250 | -34.873197558969309 |
| 0.20 | 3.433921  | -27.550859747304336 | -30.984780397404318 |
| 0.30 | 3.767922  | -25.492492164185996 | -29.260414166796639 |
| 0.40 | 3.916230  | -24.854917363120161 | -28.771147073629453 |
| 0.50 | 3.994328  | -25.307942702424583 | -29.302270414240268 |
| 0.60 | 4.043259  | -26.845238701790641 | -30.888497829065141 |
| 0.70 | 4.081296  | -29.729886428147029 | -33.811182873381689 |
| 0.80 | 4.120256  | -34.731884450532831 | -38.852140778901159 |
| 0.90 | 4.171705  | -44.409828738288112 | -48.581533796919636 |
| 0.99 | 3.570473  | -75.074032635694621 | -78.644505906088269 |

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## Dropout Estimation

Below are listed the 5% and 95% percentiles of the empirical drop-out distribution, determined using 1000 Monte-Carlo simulations with the 19 alleles observed in average across the 2 replicates.

| Hypothesis  | Dropout Probability |               |
|-------------|---------------------|---------------|
|             | Minimum (5%)        | Maximum (95%) |
| Prosecution | 0.25                | 0.56          |
| Defense     | 0.20                | 0.53          |
| Overall     | 0.20                | 0.56          |

## Rare Alleles

All observed alleles are present in the population statistics.

## Replicates

The following replicates were loaded for this analysis:

| Filename                                                                                                              | Replicate   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| C:\Users\pc\Desktop\didattica_da_2018\Lezioni_2019-20\BIO\workshop_1_solutions\Exercise_2\LRmix_data\stain_2_reps.txt | C10.5.19    |
| C:\Users\pc\Desktop\didattica_da_2018\Lezioni_2019-20\BIO\workshop_1_solutions\Exercise_2\LRmix_data\stain_2_reps.txt | C10.5.19bis |

The contents of the profiles is listed below:

|          | C10.5.19   | C10.5.19bis |
|----------|------------|-------------|
| D10S1248 | 14 15 16   | 14 15 16    |
| D16S539  | 9 10 11 12 | 9 11 12     |
| D8S1179  | 13         | null        |
| D18S51   | 13         | 14          |
| D22S1045 | 15 16 17   | 15 17       |
| TH01     | 8 9 9.3 10 | 9 9.3 10    |
| D2S441   | 10 11 15   | 10 11 15    |
| D3S1358  | 14         | 14          |
| D1S1656  | 17         | 11 14       |

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## Reference Profiles

The following reference profiles were loaded for this analysis:

| Filename                                                                                                         | Reference Profile |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| C:\Users\pc\Desktop\didattica_da_2018\Lezioni_2019-20\BIO\workshop_1_solutions\Exercise_2\LRmix_data\suspect.txt | C10.AC.19         |

The contents of the reference profiles is listed below:

|          | C10.AC.19 |
|----------|-----------|
| D10S1248 | 16 16     |
| D16S539  | 9 12      |
| D8S1179  | 10 13     |
| D18S51   | 12 14     |
| D22S1045 | 16 17     |
| TH01     | 9 10      |
| D2S441   | 10 15     |
| D3S1358  | 14 17     |
| D1S1656  | 11 17.3   |

## More Information

For more information about the probabilistic model implemented in LRMix Studio see:

- P. Gill & H. Haned. A new methodological framework to interpret complex DNA profiles using likelihood ratios. Forensic Sci. Int. Genet. (2013).
- H. Haned, et al., Exploratory data analysis for the interpretation of low template DNA mixtures, Forensic Sci. Int. Genet. (2012).
- P. Gill et al, DNA commission of the International Society of Forensic Genetics: Recommendations on the evaluation of STR-typing results that may include drop-out and/or drop-in using probabilistic methods, Forensic Sci. Int. Genetics (2012).
- Haned, H. & Gill, P. Analysis of complex DNA mixtures using the Forensim package, Forensic Sci. Int. Genetics. Supplement Series ( 2011).
- P. Gill, A. Kirkham and J. Curran, LoComatioN: a software tool for the analysis of low copy number DNA-profiles, Forensic Sci. Int., (2007).
- J.M. Curran, P. Gill and M.R. Bill, Interpretation of repeat measurement DNA evidence allowing for multiple contributors and population substructure, Forensic Sci. Int., (2005).
- Buckleton, J.; Triggs, C. M. & Walsh, S. J. Forensic DNA evidence interpretation, Chapter 4: 'Relatedness', CRC PRESS, 2005